

**Academic Session-2024-25**  
**Subject- Philosophy**  
**Class-XII**  
**Syllabus**

**UNIT I**

- (a) **Metaphysics: Idealism:**-Characteristics;kinds-Subjective Idealism (Berkley), Objective Idealism (Plato)

**Materialism:**Characteristics;Kinds-Mechanical Materialism, Dialectical Materialism

- (b) **Epistemology:** Sources of knowledge; Empiricism, Rationalism, Intuitionism, Testimony.

**Theories of truth:**-Correspondence Theory, Coherence Theory and Pragmatic Theory

**UNIT II**

- (a) **Scientific Method:** its various steps; characteristics, uses of scientific method, difference between Scientific method and non-scientific methods.

- (b) **Hypothesis:** Its meaning, its place in scientific method; formulation of a relevant hypothesis, conditions of valid hypothesis. Uses of hypothesis.

**UNIT III**

- (a) **Explanation:** its meaning, Popular and Scientific explanation, kinds/forms and limits of scientific explanation.

- (b) **Propositions:** Meaning and definition of Propositions, difference between sentence and proposition, various divisions of propositions.

**UNIT IV**

- (a) **Indian Philosophy:** Its nature and characteristics.

- (b) **The Philosophy of Bhagwad Gita-Karma Yoga** (Philosophy of action)

**Sikhism:** Its salient features. Concepts of *Sangat*, *Pangat* and *Sarbat da Bhala*