

**Academic Session-2024-25**  
**Subject- Sociology**  
**Class-XII**  
**Syllabus**

**PART-A**

**Unit : I Tribal, Rural and Urban Societies in India**

1. **Tribal Society** : Meaning ,Features; Classification of Tribes; Marriage System; Issues- Deforestation and Displacement; Changes in Tribal Society.
2. **Rural Society** : Meaning, Features; Issues- Indebtedness, Impact of Green Revolution; Changes in Rural Society.
3. **Urban Society**: Meaning Features; Issues Housing and Slums

**Unit : II Inequalities in Indian Society**

4. **Caste Inequalities**: Concept, Features; Caste and Social Stratification, Theories of Origin of Caste, Caste Inequality and Indian Society
5. **Class Inequalities**: Concept of class, Features of Class; Relations between caste, class, status Group and class Hierarchy, Views of Sociologists on class structure, Classes in Rural and Urban India.
6. **Gender Inequalities**: Concept, Gender Inequality, Theories of Feminism, Gender; Gender Discrimination: Meaning and Nature; Problems of Women, Role of Gender relation in Societal Development

**Unit : III Structural and Cultural Change in India**

7. **Westernisation and Sankritisation**: Westernisation: Meaning, Carrier of process, Features, Impact: Sanskritisation: Meaning, Sanskritisation preferred as against Brahminisation, Dominant Caste, Impact
8. **Modernisation and Globalisation**: Modernisation: Meaning, Characteristic, Process of Modernisation, Causes, Impact: Globalisation: Meaning, Characteristics, Process of Globalization, Causes ,impact
9. **Social Movement**: Meaning Types, Stages Caste Based Movements, Class Based Movements, Women's movements, Environmental movements.

#### **Unit : IV Social Problems in Indian Society**

- 10. Social Problems:** Alcoholism and Drug Addiction
- 11. Violence Against Women: Female Foeticide and Domestic Violence: Female Foeticide:** Meaning, India Scenario, Causes, Consequences, Strategies to Combat Female Foeticide; Domestic Violence- Meaning, Forms, Factors, Causes, Effects, Remedies
- 12. Social Issues:** The Aged and Disability: The Aged: Theories, Problems, Remedial Measures: Disability- Definition, Magnitude of Disability, Types, Causes, Social Model, Problems, Measures